education

Department of Education
FREE STATE PROVINCE

PREPARATORY EXAMINATION

GRADE 12

GEOGRAPHY P2

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MARKS: 150

MARKING GUIDELINES

This marking guideline consists of 8 pages.

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SECTION A: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS AND THE ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AFRICA

QUESTION 1: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS

1.1	1.1.1	Z	(1)
	1.1.2	Y	(1)
	1.1.3	Y	(1)
	1.1.4	Y	(1)
	1.1.5	Z	(1)
	1.1.6	Y	(1)
	1.1.7	Z	(1)
			(7 x 1) (7)

1.2	1.2.1	D	(1)
	1.2.2	A	(1)
	1.2.3	B	(1)
	1.2.4	C	(1)
	1.2.5	D	(1)
	1.2.6	B	(1)
	1.2.7	A	(1)
	1.2.8	C	(1)
			(8 x 1) (8)



1.3	1.3.1	The policy that seeks to address inequalities of the past regarding land ownership	(2)
		[CONCEPT]	(1 x 2) (2)
	1.3.2	Process where people who were forcefully removed from their land are given their land back	(1)
		[CONCEPT]	(1 x 1) (1)
	1.3.3	83 205 settlements	(1)
		Title deeds issued	(1)
			(2 x 1) (2)
	1.3.4	Huge budget needed	(2)
		Lack of documentation	(2)
		Seller-buyer disagreements	(2)
		Incompetent officials	(2)
		Corruption by officials	(2)
		[ANY ONE]	(1 x 2) (2)
	1.3.5	Enhancing turnaround times	(1)
		Streamlining processes	(1)
		Implementing efficient systems	(1)
		Optimising office operations	(1)
		Elevating customer service standards	(1)
		[ANY TWO]	(2 x 1) (2)

	1.3.6	Economic growth is promoted		(2)
		Creation of self-sufficient farmers		(2)
		Imbalances/injustices will be redressed		(2)
		National reconciliation		(2)
		Food security will be improved		(2)
		People will have access to land		(2)
		To help uplift communities		(2)
		[ANY THREE]	(3 x 2)	(6)
1.4	1.4.1	Central Business District		(1)
			(1 x 1)	(1)
	1.4.2	Tall buildings		(1)
		High building density		(1)
			(2 x 1)	(2)
	1.4.3	High rate of urbanisation puts strain on resources		(2)
			(1 x 2)	(2)
	1.4.4	Gentrification		(2)
			(1 x 2)	(2)
	1.4.5	Improvements in infrastructure		(2)
		New investments in the CBD		(2)
		Improved safety/reduced crime		(2)
		The CBD will be attractive		(2)
		Pleasant shopping atmosphere		(2)
		Property values will increase		(2)
		More employment opportunities		(2)
		Attracts working-class people		(2)
		[ANY FOUR]	(4 x 2)	(8)
1.5	1.5.1	Unplanned residential area of self-built dwellings made by found and bought materials constructed on land to which occupants normally do not have any legal claim		(2)
		[CONCEPT]	(1 x 2)	(2)
	1.5.2	250		(1)
			(1 x 1)	(1)
	1.5.3	250 shacks destroyed		(1)
		1 000 people left homeless		(1)
			(2 x 1)	(2)

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1.5.4	Built with inferior/weak material			(2)
	No drainage stormwater infrastructure			(2)
	Use of flammable fuel			(2)
	Shacks built close to each other			(2)
	No taps/hosepipes/fire distinguishers			(2)
	Negligence			(2)
	[ANY TWO]		(2 x 2)	(4)
1.5.5	Build formal houses/RDP houses			(2)
	Provide electricity			(2)
	Provision of proper infrastructure			(2)
	Educate residents about floods and fires			(2)
	[ANY THREE]		(3 x 2)	(6)

QUESTION 2: ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AFRICA

2.1	2.1.1	Primary		(1)
	2.1.2	Foreign exchange		(1)
	2.1.3	Beneficiation		(1)
	2.1.4	Quaternary		(1)
	2.1.5	Imports		(1)
	2.1.6	SDI		(1)
	2.1.7	Industrial centralisation		(1)
			(7 x 1)	(7)
2.2	2.2.1	D		(1)
	2.2.2	C		(1)
	2.2.3	B		(1)
	2.2.4	A		(1)
	2.2.5	B		(1)
	2.2.6	B		(1)
	2.2.7	A		(1)
	2.2.8	A		(1)
			(8 x 1)	(8)
2.3	2.3.1	It is when people do not have access to adequate and nutritious food		(2)
		[CONCEPT]	(1 x 2)	(2)
	2.3.2	58 million		(1)
			(1 x 1)	(1)

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2.3.3 **Health**
Weak/ill workforce cannot work to produce food (2)
Water
People cannot water their crops to produce food (2)
Hygiene
Poor hygiene brings a higher risk of exposure to contaminants (2)
Sanitation
Poor sanitation results in transmission of infections and diseases (2)
[ANY TWO] (2 x 2) (4)

2.3.4 Train more people to become farmers (2)
Avail more land for farming (2)
Create more employment opportunities (2)
Provide farmers with incentives to encourage food production (2)
Support subsistence farmers (2)
[ANY FOUR] (4 x 2) (8)

2.4 2.4.1 Primary (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

2.4.2 Beatrix (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

2.4.3 Gauteng (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

2.4.4 Employs 477 000 employees (2)
Pays R140 billion in taxes and royalties to the government (2)
(2 x 2) (4)

2.4.5 Depletion of gold (2)
Closure of mines (2)
(2 x 2) (4)

2.4.6 People will lose jobs (2)
Industries dependent on gold will be negatively affected (2)
There will be less or no exporting of gold (2)
The country will lose on foreign income (2)
Illegal mining (2)
[ANY TWO] (2 x 2) (4)

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2.5	2.5.1	Businesses that are not registered and not paying tax		(2)
		[CONCEPT]	(1 x 2)	(2)
	2.5.2	Street vendors		(1)
			(1 x 1)	(1)
	2.5.3	Provides employment		(1)
		They can provide for their families		(1)
		It reduces poverty		(1)
		Reduces the dependency on government grants		(1)
		Promote food security		(1)
		It improves food security		(1)
		[ANY TWO]	(2 x 1)	(2)
	2.5.4	Many potential customers		(2)
		High chances of getting more income/profits		(2)
		Near ablution facilities		(2)
		Near shopping facilities		(2)
		[ANY TWO]	(2 x 2)	(4)
	2.5.5	Enable them to register their businesses		(2)
		Give them areas for them to trade		(2)
		Provide them with basic services		(2)
		Avail infrastructure		(2)
		Give them business skills		(2)
		Access to funding		(2)
		[ANY THREE]	(3 x 2)	(6)

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SECTION B

QUESTION 3: GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES

3.1 MAP SKILLS AND CALCULATIONS

3.1.1 B (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.2 A (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.3 Orthophoto map has a bigger scale (5 times larger) (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.4 1.6 cm x 500
800 m
1000
0.8 km (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.5 2025 – 2011
= 14 years x 5'
= 70' West (1° 10')
= 25° 54' West – 1° 10'West
= 24° 44' West of True North (5 x 1) (5)

3.1.6 To find the correct direction. (1 x 1) (1)

3.2 MAP INTERPRETATION

3.2.1 Planned irregular (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.2.2 Facilitates smooth flow of traffic (2)
(1 x 2) (2)

3.2.3 Near the beach/ocean (2)
Easily accessible/near transport routes (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.2.4 Tertiary (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

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3.2.5 (a) Rural-urban fringe (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

(b) Far from residential areas (2)
Flat and large open land (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.2.6 Farming (1)

3.2.7 Job opportunities (2)
Food production (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.3 GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS)

3.3.1 Demarcation of an area around a feature/location (1)
[CONCEPT] (1 x 1) (1)

3.3.2 Open land (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.3.3 To secure a river from pollution (2)
(1 x 2) (2)

3.3.4 (a) National freeway (N2) (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

(b) Vector (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

(c) Tourists' accessibility (2)
Facilitates movement/transportation of goods and services in and out of Mossel Bay (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)
[30]

TOTAL: 150

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